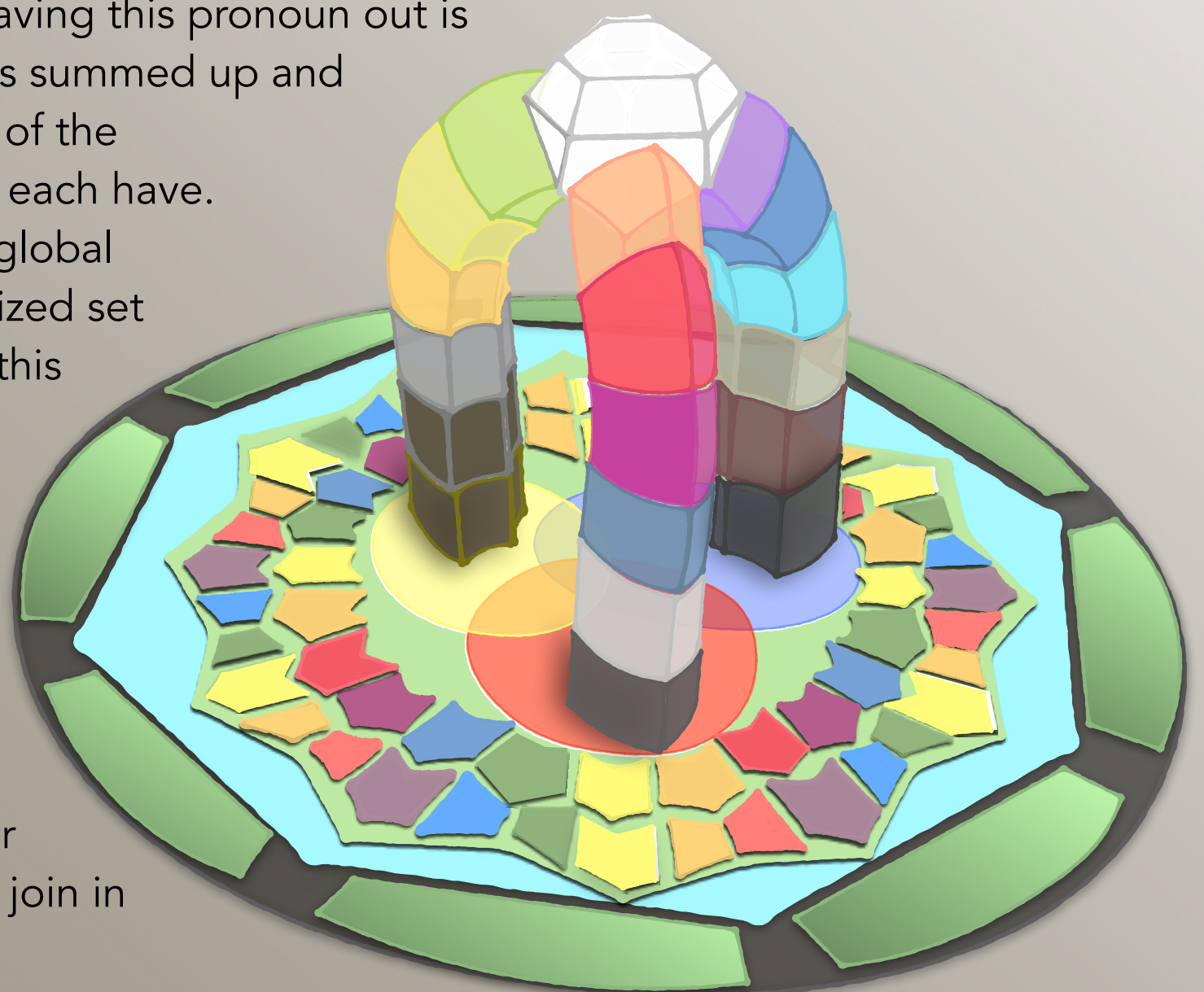
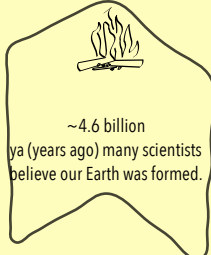
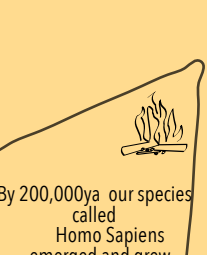
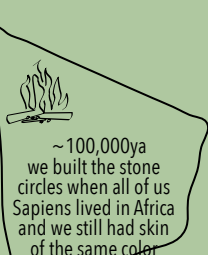
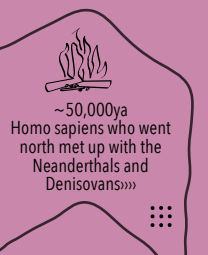


A Game of Strategy and Cooperation Reference Pages

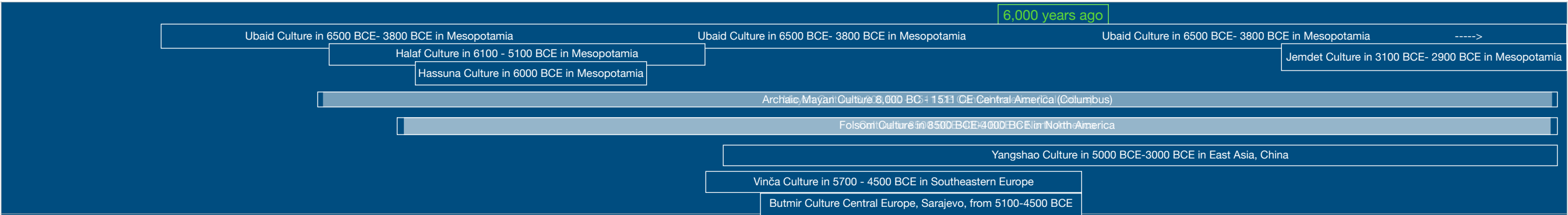


Each game-piece can be a simple traditional game-piece in game played in one sitting or each game-pieces can be a lesson or assignment, similar to the assignments on a syllabus of course curriculum. In other words, list of learning objectives are game-pieces. Students can later reflect on the course curriculum with a mental picture of the finished game board. Often the “dos and don’ts” children and teens hear about what they should and should not do become a blur in their minds. Many adults can remember this sense of uncertainty and perplexity when trying to get a stable mental grasp on the nature and scope of human society we all find ourselves in as we determine what life requires and has to offer each of us as individuals and groups. This game is a kind-hearted curriculum that attempts to ease the overwhelming expectations and anticipation of growing-up human. Establishing a “we” mindset by deliberately avoiding the academic protocol of leaving this pronoun out is emphasized. Who we are as humans “so far” is summed up and categorized in order to help students make sense of the full scope of opportunities and responsibilities we each have. Describing our collective effort to build local and global communities of mutual respect in a fun and organized set of blocks is a main objective of this game. Why is this important? Research shows that helping students build healthy mindsets along-side the traditional academic coursework helps prevent bullying, depression, and school drop-out and while also improving academic achievement and overall well-being. Providing a way to easily and succinctly remember the elements of a healthy community respects the minds and potential of our children and teens as it edifies and invites them to join in the story of humankind.

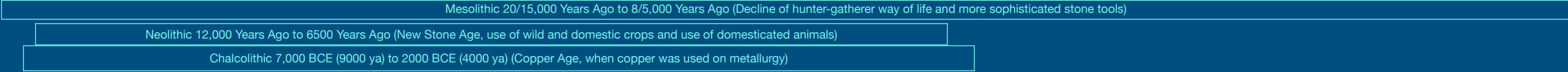


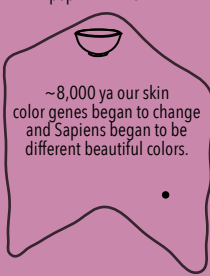
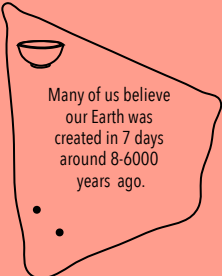
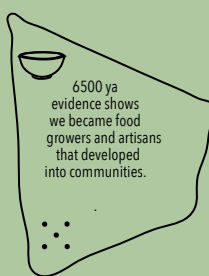
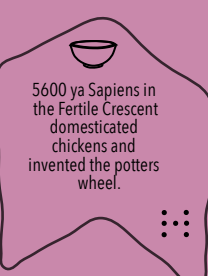
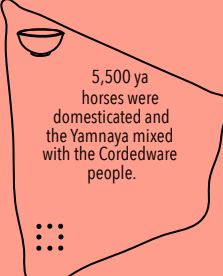
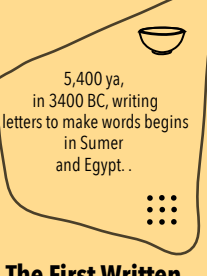
4.6 Billion Years Ago		Two Million Years Ago		Abbevillian Culture in Europe 600,00-400,000 ya		One Hundred Thousand Years Ago		Fifty Thousand Years Ago																																																																																																					
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Round Zero  Stones, Tribes, Fire, & Beads 4.6 million years ago up to 40,000 years ago Span of 4,500,000 years										 ~4.6 billion ya (years ago) many scientists believe our Earth was formed. Our Earth Sounds: Outer Space Explosions Mini-Doc: Scientists believe our Earth was formed around 4,600 years ago. Not everyone believes this is true. There are many different beliefs about how and when the earth was formed. In this game we will include several perspectives on this and other beliefs. Comparing ideas and opinions in a respectful and fun way as we solve the mysteries of life on Earth is part of working together in our human family. These footprint tiles include beliefs about events from different points of view including different faiths and from science too. It is good to hear and think critically about what others believe in order to determine what you believe is true. The leading theories about the formation of the earth Links: These rounds and their 10 footprint tiles each are similar to the "frame concept" Formation of the Earth Where Did Earth Come From? Hindu Creation Story Rhyme: Be it creation, mutation, or both, we are here on this earth together, Who will sing, learn, and build, who will help and not harm, through the sunshine and storms we all <u>weather</u>? Team: Geology Haplogroups: Shape A Acrylic/3D Filament: 2208 Yellow										 300-65 million ya dinosaurs roamed our Earth. Dinosaurs, Mastodons, and Megafauna Sounds: dinosaurs Mini-Doc: Dinosaur bones have been found all over our Earth. Again and again scientists find bones from in lower layers of dirt and rock that reveal when they lived because each of the layers on top of them represents year after year of settled plant and sediment material. This and many kinds of dating indicate that the dinosaurs lived 248-65 years ago. There are humans who do not believe these dating methods are accurate and that is ok. We are still solving all the mysteries of life on Earth and our understanding could change. Maybe you can help solve some of them! Links: From the Fall of Dinosaurs to the Rise of Humans Rhyme: From homes the in our caves to homes of today we humans sure gained rad skills of survival. Be the start of our world, seven days or seven billion, we've come too far to waste time being <u>rivals</u>. Team: Geology Archeology Shape B Acrylic/3D Filament: 2423 Dark Green										 ~ 2.5 million ya first stone tools ...all ancient humans live in Africa Our Earliest Ancestors Sounds: flint knapping Mini-Doc: 3.3 million years ago the first stone tools were made by very ancient humans. These humans were not Homo Sapiens, yet they made and used tools using stones. DNA evidence from thousands of these bones found in Africa reveal that these early humans walked upright. Scientists who study human origins have discovered that there were at least 36 different kinds of human-like people in a group scientists have named Hominini. These hominids lived on our earth 3.3 million years ago which is about a million years before any evidence of our species of Hominid called Homo Sapiens lived on our Earth. We are making progress on unraveling the mystery of how theDNA of these early humans precedes our Homo Sapiens DNA. You may want to learn more about this field of study and help solve the mysteries about our human origins. If this information offends you, try to think of it as information about what these scientists believe and understand why they believe it. A big part of this game is not only learning about human advances and setbacks but also how to learn and understand the different ways other Sapiens like you think and believe things that you disagree with. The goal is to hear and understand another person's truth without feeling the threat that we have to believe the same thing that person believes... all while speaking our own truth as others listen and understand us without choosing to feel the threat that they have to believe the same way we do. The hope of this game is to spark a hunger to listen with mutual respect for each-other's beliefs without feeling threatened by different beliefs, all for the sake of cooperation and discovery of mutually satisfying compromises for the well-being of all individuals in our communities and Earth. When other's beliefs and choices impose and prevent our own belief's and choices problems arise. Finding solutions that allow for beliefs and choices to exist while they don't prevent the same for others can make for healthier communities. Links: Earliest Human Faces Human Origins Rhyme: Two million years ago our early human ancestors started making tools out of stones, yes, we've found thousands of beautiful and useful <u>hand axes</u>. It showed an ability to a plan in our early minds a specific design, such smarts we had while living only in caves, jungles, and <u>savanna grasses!</u> Team: Archeology Anthropology Shape C Acrylic/3D Filament: 2269 Light Blue										 ~5 to 600,000ya Neanderthals Denisovians, walk to Europe and Asia Tools Sounds: walking through mud, grass, water Mini-Doc: 500,000 years humans learned to use bones, string, and sticks, to make our spears. At this time there were many branches of early humans. One of these groups that scientists call a genus is named Homo, and there are three branches scientists call a species of this genus that we will talk more about in this game. They are Sapiens, Neanderthals, Denisovians. The DNA of all three of these species survive in living humans today. All three made tools, shelters, and art too. Links: Neanderthal Denisovians Human Origins The evolving story of human evolution Large mammal extinction linked to Prehistoric Humans Rhyme: 500,000 years ago we fashioned bones, string, and sticks, to make our <u>first spears!</u> Our first throwing weapons, yes, we we're on our way to being true <u>engineers</u>. There were many branches of early humans and three stand out, the called Neanderthal and Denisovian lived in Asia and Europe. They made tools and art too, while our branch homo-sapiens stayed in Africa as we lived and <u>developed</u>. Team: Archeology Anthropology Shape A Acrylic/3D Filament: 1020 Purple										 ~ (about)300,000 ya ancient humans make spears and begin to use fire Many Branches on our Human Tree Sounds: Animal Sounds, Early Language Mini-Doc: Our Species was created when a genetic change ocured and as a result our ancestors' appearance and behavior changed from their ancestors. This split away is called a divergence and when this happens a new species is created. Links: New species Homo Sapiens Early Trade Early Trade Hand Axe and Pigments How To Make A Prehistoric Flint Axe How a New Species of Ancestors is Changing our Theory of Human Solving Mysteries with Archaeologists! Hominid Paleobiology Rhyme: Archeologists digging in Kenya at the Olorgesailie Basin, discovered that 300,000 ya early humans made hand axes and and a kind of color pigment <u>crayon</u>. They created a long distance network of <u>trade</u>, exchanging these early goods that they <u>made</u>. Team: Archeology Anthropology Shape B Acrylic/3D Filament: 2423 Red										 By 200,000ya our species called Homo Sapiens emerged and grew to about 30,000 ancient humans Fire and Language Sounds: Crackling Campfire, Ancient Language Mini-Doc: Understanding how dating methods work is an important part of getting children and teens engaged in the process of solving the mysteries of our human family. This understanding is foundational to helping students gaining an identity as a member of humanity that has been progressing through history for thousands of years. This Min-doc content includes information about who we as humans were in our earliest cultures to allow students the ability to form a mindset that "we are all in this global community together" Links: How Does Radiocarbon Dating Work? Human Language Secrets of the Stone Age Haplogroup: Tracing Human Migration Ages of Each Haplogroup  <i>Carbon come from the word charcoal...since prehistoric time humans used this black flaky substance created after wood is burned in fire</i> Rhyme: DNA evidence from thousands of found bones and our many dating methods like, radio carbon dating, uranium series dating, electron spin resonance dating, and <u>thermoluminescence</u>, all show us show us exciting findings about our early and basic human essence. We can test human bones and skulls like ours that show an order... we can even tell how they lived to the ages of adulthood, childhood, and <u>adolescence</u>. Team: Archeology Anthropology Shape C Acrylic/3D Filament: 2422 Amber										 ~ 160,000ya our genetic mother in East Africa gave her DNA to all of us. How we Date Human Artifacts Sounds: Modern testing equipment along with ancient sounds of studied artifacts Mini-Doc: We modern humans can trace our lineage back to a small group of humans through our DNA Haplogroups. Our early Family members worked together and continued to trade beads and used ochre paint for our bodies and cave homes. Archeology is the study of artifacts that help us learn more about how our human ancestors lived in the past. Fire and spears are two examples of the kinds of evidence archeologists use to learn about Links: The Journey of Your Past Why We Speak The Journey of Man - A Genetic Odyssey Rhyme: Every human today has cool <u>DNA</u> that links up to our shared African mother and father. We are all their many-times great-grandchildren. We're all family, of that we can be glad! 70,000 years ago we made our first jewelry beads out of ostrich egg and sea shells. With ochre rock we made paint for our bodies and cave walls where we <u>dwelled</u>. Team: Archeology Anthropology Genetics Shape A Acrylic/3D Filament: 2208 Yellow										 ~ 100,000ya we built the stone circles when all of us Sapiens lived in Africa and we still had skin of the same color Early Beads and Haplogroups Sounds: Shell Beads Clanking Mini-Doc: 100,000 years ago our ancient ancestors starting building stone circles. The oldest one found is in Nabta Playa in modern day Egypt. It is a mystery why we created these circles of standing stones but scientists believe it probably had an astrological function. This means the people were using the stones to keep track of the stars, moon, and sun. Sometimes they called these stones the Giants Dance. By this point in history we noticed that the sun always rises and sets along the East and West horizon line. By creating a circle of stones early Sapiens were able to track the path of the sun with the shadows made by the stones on the ground. The shadows changed a little each day throughout the year giving a us an early calendar for determining planting and harvesting during different seasons of the year. Scientists also believe the stone circles may have been a kind of home where ancient people returned after migration to gather for trade, funerals, courtship, celebrating, and feasting. Links: First Standing Stones The Origins of Human Society Alison Brooks African Stone Circles? Mysterious Stone Circles of South Africa Stone Circles of Senegambia African Stonehenge - National Geographic The Earth 100,000 Years Ago Rhyme: Our branch of "Sapiens", we will call our human family for short, started making standing stone circles sunk deep in the earth for support. Why did we do this? It is a mystery indeed, archeologists think they use them as calendars, or meeting places to trade tools, and <u>seeds</u>. Team: Archeology Anthropology Genetics Shape B Acrylic/3D Filament: 2423 Dark Green										 ~ 120-75,000ya some of us, Sapiens, walk north out of Africa. Migration and Volcanos Sounds: Volcanos, Steam, and Lava Mini-Doc: There are various theories about just where the first Sapiens walked out of Africa. Of course this group of people did not know they were leaving a continent. They were following the food sources found through hunting and gathering and seeking favorable living conditions. This mini doc discusses those theories in the context of building a mindset of how some "us" Sapiens were on the move toward Europe and Asia while some of our family stayed in Africa. Links: Map Shows How Humans Migrated Across the Globe where all modern humans arose Early human ancestors started migrating around the world far earlier than scientists thought When we took over the World Haplogroup: N & M Rhyme: 60,000 years ago a group of first early human Sapiens walked north out of Africa leaving their family and friends. Did they mean to meet back one day? If they did they they got lost, for they ended up in far separate <u>lands</u>. Team: Archeology Anthropology Genetics Shape C Acrylic/3D Filament: 2269 Light Blue										 ~50,000ya Homo sapiens who went north met up with the Neanderthals and Denisovians»» Human Trait Gum Balls Sounds: Gum Balls in a Bottle Mini-Doc: Humans that modern day humans descend emerged out of Africa at about 50-6000 ya One thing we know for sure about the Sapiens who went north out of Africa was that they "met" up with other species from the genus Homo ... the Neanderthals and Denisovians. How do we know? Their DNA exists in the genomes of modern humans whose ancestors had relations with them. This evidence was discovered through the science of Paleogenetics Archaeogenetics which provide "detailed information about genetic relationships, geographical origin, selective processes or genetic structure of historical and prehistorical human, plant, animal or even pathogen populations using only miniscule samples." Links: Department of Archaeogenetics, Max Planck Institute Archaic Genomics - Svante Pääbo Pioneer of paleogenetics: Max Planck researcher Svante Pääbo The meeting of Homo-sapiens, Neanderthals, Denisovians Mystery of the human bottleneck Harvard: Ancient DNA and the New Science of the Human Past Haplogroup: R, U, RT, JT, U8 Rhyme: The group who left Africa met up with the Neanderthals and Denisovians, later somehow they lost many people and that means loss of alleles in their gene group from things like hunger or drought. Like a bottleneck effect, some alleles got stuck as others lived on... think of colored jellybeans stuck in a bottle <u>poured out</u>. About 50,000 years ago, the second group of humans left Africa and walked north toward Europe and Asia. A little later the Neanderthals sadly became <u>extinct</u>. About this time we humans developed a few new phenotypes, like lighter skin. See we are the same race it's just our skin, like our clothes, makes us <u>distinct</u>. At 50,000 years ago humans had reached Australia! Shape A Acrylic/3D Filament: 1020 Purple									

	40,000 years ago			20,000 years ago				10,000 years ago	9,000 years ago	
	Abbevillian Culture in France			Magdalenian Culture 17,000 - 12,000 years ago in Western Europe			Clovis Culture 13,000 BC - 11,000 BC in North America		Borax Lake Culture 10,000 BC in North America	
Round One										
Middle Paleolithic 300,000 YA - 30,000 YA		Upper Paleolithic 50/30,000 Years Ago to 12,000 Years Ago				Mesolithic 20/15,000 Years Ago to 8/5,000 Years Ago		Neolithic 12,000 Years Ago to 6500 Years Ago		
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Round One  Seeds, Pets, Music & Fishing 40,000 years ago to 8000 years ago Span of 32,000 years	 35,000 years ago first sewing needles & we make dogs our pets! Music and Sewing Sounds: Barking Wolves, Humans using, Ancient Flute Mini-Doc: 35,000 years Sapiens made the first bone needles. We figure out how to use fibers to make clothes, bags, baskets, nets, and baby carriers. The first musical instrument were made... a flute! The first strands were twisted into rope. A standing lion figurine called Löwenmensch (Lion-man) was made by a human in the Aurignacian culture. It is the oldest figurine art found thus far. It is dated between 35,000 and 40,000 years old. Images/Video: wolves, human hands sewing with bone and shell needles, flute playing, Lion Man figurine Links: Living in the Stone Age: Music The ability to learn and pass along learning to others is called collective learning Caveman Flutists? First Instruments Date Back 40,000 Years Fashion in Rock Art Migrations into Europe Haplogroups: R9,B4,F,U4'9,U5,U6,J Rhyme: 35,000 years ago we humans started making many bone needles in <u>replica</u>. With new warm clothes we could now cross the cold Bering straights to walk into the <u>Americas</u>. The first wild dogs and cats became our friends. And the first musical instruments, a flute, starting a new melodious <u>trend!</u> Shape B 2423 Red	 26,000 ya Neanderthals and Denisovians become extinct. Wolves and Cubs, Cats and Kittens Sounds: Wolves howling Mini-Doc: 25,000 years ago we built homes using mammoth bones and rocks that made a little hamlet in modern day Czech Republic. This is the oldest human permanent human settlement that has been found so far. In central Europe the first ovens were used to cook mammoth meat in about 29,000 BC. Links: Domesticated Dogs Haplogroups: 30,000ya-X, K 27,000ya-U5a,HV,J1a,T,K1,I Rhyme: 25,000 years ago using rocks, logs, and mammoth bones, human families worked to make our first permanent homes. We also learned how to cook mammoth meat by building fires in deep pits. These were our first ovens, what do you think they used as oven mitts? By now there are hundreds of pets to pat! Everyone can choose a dog or cat. (10 points each) Shape C 2422 Amber	 At 24,000 ya Sapiens are the only species of humans. The first fishing hooks are created. The First Fishing Trips Sounds: splashing Mini-Doc: 24,000 years ago a human made the first fishing hook and tied it to string to catch fish. This helped us eat more of this vitamin D rich food which allowed us to survive in northern climates. Humans crossed the Bering Straight from modern day Russian to modern day Alaska Links: Beringia For Kids How to make a fish hook from bone First Humans Enter the Americas Haplogroups: J1,W,U4,X2,H,U5a1 Rhyme: Slippery, fast, and crazy hard to catch, a hook makes fish easier to <u>snatch</u>. Shape A 2208 Yellow	 15,000ya glaciers finally began to recede. At this point Sapiens live on every continent except Antarctica. Melting Glaciers mean New Ways of Living Sounds: Walking in Snow and Ice Mini-Doc: This is one of the many phases of time when our Earth's glaciers melt. The climate begins to change at this time in northern Africa causing it to become humid and fertile. 16,000 years ago a human sculpted bison Wisent (European bison) . inside the cave now known as Le Tuc d'Audoubert and painted animal scenes in Altimira cave in the French Pyrenees. Links: Art of Altamira Cave Rhyme: After the coldest Ice Age days, going back 15,000 years, the glaciers begin to finally melt and the world's climates became more humid with the extra water in the <u>atmosphere</u>. Shape B 2423 Dark Green	 14,000 years ago the first battle took place at Jabel Sahaba. Our First Battles Sounds: Human Fighting Sounds Mini-Doc: Archeologists found evidence of warfare in an area close to the Nile River. There is debate about the details of what happened with the people who lived there. Many scientists believe that the lack of food and the struggle associated with the colder climate was the cause of the warfare. This is a problem that still causes conflict and is in need of solution today. Links: Jebel Sahaba Haplogroups: V Rhyme: 14,000 ago at y Sahaba, there sadly seemed to be <u>perhaps</u>, first battle between humans as a drought caused our resources to collapse. Archeologists think it may have been from conflict over land and <u>food</u>, for basic survival problems even then caused humans to <u>feud</u>. Shape C 2269 Light Blue	 12,900 ya the Younger Dryas is caused by a comet making life for us Sapiens cold and difficult. We Learn to Grow Gardens and the Glaciers are Back! Sounds: Sounds of working a garden Mini-Doc: During this time a group of hunter-gatherers named Natufians settled in an area called the Levant and started to grow rye seeds to make bread. An asteroid hits the Earth causing glaciers to grow in size. Links: Natufians 279 Ancient Eurasians Heterogeneity Natufians and Africans Evidence of a Planet-Cooling Asteroid 12,900 Haplogroups: X2a,H1,H3 Rhyme: As things were warming up humans had to endure a sudden drop in global temperatures that lasted 1200 years! Caused by the impact and debris of a comet 12,900 years ago, the mass extinctions and floods caused much hardship and <u>fear</u>. Shape A 1020 Purple	 pop. 2 million ⁽³⁾ 12,000 ya Gobekli Tepe is built in South East Asia The First Human Building Project - Gobekli Tepe Sounds: Stone Tools Chiseling and Human Effort Mini-Doc: The first know structures made of stone for what appears to be for religious or ceremonial purposes are built in modern day Turkey. Links: Gobekli Tepe Geometry Guided the Construction of Gobekli Tepe Rhyme: 10,000 BC thats 12,000 years ago some people built the oldest building with huge stones at <u>Gobekli Tepe!</u> Their hunting skills gave them enough food and time to build with stone <u>day to day</u>. Shape B 2423 Red	 11,550 ya the Younger Dryas ended we survived! Domestication of sheep begins. Bye Bye Again Glaciers, Hello Sheep Herding Sounds: Melting Ice, Sheep Bleating Mini-Doc: Finally the Ice Age called the Younger Dryas was over and the Earth warmed again after 1,200 years. This was the last of many ice ages. People groups migrating across the many miles hunting and gathering food. <u>Gathering stone for tools is a widespread practice now</u>. Links: Younger Dryas, Britannica Haplogroups: J1b Rhyme: This bitter cold era was snamed the Younger Dryas, after a flower that survived and flourished... finally the cold ended and humans recovered from starvation and again found ways to be <u>nourished!</u> Shape C 2422 Amber	 pop. 5 million ⁽³⁾ 10,000 ya agriculture began in Africa and SW Asia. Dominos are invented! Bread and Dominos Sounds: Dominos Falling, Sickle cutting Wheat Mini-Doc: The Megafauna and Mammoths become extinct. Now that the last Ice Age is over we are able to collect more seeds and grow larger fields of wheat, millet and rice. Links: The Agriculture Revolution: Crash Course World History The history of farming Haplogroups: X1 Rhyme: 10,000 years ago the warming climate allowed us to collect more seeds from grasses and plant crops for the first <u>time</u>. This is called agriculture which gave us time to rest, play, build and perhaps make up some <u>rhymes!</u> This new way of living began in the Fertile Crescent and slowly became <u>widespread</u>. Life was different with rice, millet, sorghum, and wheat that brought us the first <u>bread</u>. Shape A 2208 Yellow	 9,000 ya Sapiens built a town called Catalhöyük in E Asia and made clay pots. Clay and Catalhöyük Sounds: clay being molded and formed on a pottery wheel Mini-Doc: All other species from the genus Homo become extinct and Sapiens are the only species that present day descendants. During this time we Sapiens built a community or settlement called Catalhöyük in Anatolia. Figs are cultivated in the Levant. We are using clay to make bowls and food storage containers. Links: Origins of Clay The Invention of Pottery - China & Czechia How is Clay Made Rhyme: 9000 to 8000 years ago we humans began to make clay pots, to keep our foods and fermented drink that came from <u>grain</u>. It was another innovation that eased human struggle and relieved survival's <u>strain</u>. 8000 years ago there is evidence of copper smelting in Pločnik and some other <u>places</u>, but this idea is not used widespread for another 4000 years, it stays limited to these few cases. Shape B 2423 Dark Green



Round Two



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Round Two  Horses, Trade, Towns, Copper, and Writing  8500ya to 5400ya  Span of 3,100 years 	 8,500 years ago the first copper smelting started in South West Asia. Malachite to Copper Sounds: Copper Tool Sounds, Hand Bellows Mini-Doc: The Stone Age begins to transition into the Copper Age also known as the Chalcolithic. No one knows how or who first discovered smelting...the process of crushing ore (rock that contains bits of metal) and heating it to high temperatures would produce a new material, metal. This discovery greatly improved the tools, weapons, and jewelry we used and changed the way we lived in many ways. Links: This is old but well said for kids and teens.. From Stone to Bronze Revolutions: The Age of Metal and... minute 13 Timeline of Metallurgy  Ore to More - The History of Copper Rhyme: Humans discovered one day or night, that there is copper inside green rocks called malachite. If you crush it to powder and heat it in fire, out come shiny useful metal that we still use today for wire! We do not know the name of the man or woman who, discovered this, shared, and changed our history from any point of view. Shape C 2269 Light Blue	pop. 11 million ⁽³⁾  ~8,000 ya our skin color genes began to change and Sapiens began to be different beautiful colors. Human Skin Sounds: Sounds of Humans clapping, walking, Drumming, Swimming Mini-Doc: An Archeology site in Sweden reveals that 7700 years ago 7 individuals from have light skin variants slc24a5 and slc452a. Their ancestors came from Africa but their skin changed to bring vitamin D so they could stay up north to live eat and play. Persecution based on skin color is as silly as treating people differently because of the color of their clothing...for once our skin was all the same. Nina Jablonski explains how our genes tells the story and how color persecution is a real shame. Images of different faces with different colors of human skin. <i>Approximately 8000 years ago humans discovered that gold was useful for jewelry.</i> Links: The Evolution and Meanings of Human Skin Color Nina Jablonski Rhyme: 8000 years ago we humans began to make clay pots, to keep dry grains and fermented drink from grain. Another innovation that took away more human struggle from survival's strain. Shape A 1020 Purple	 Many of us believe our Earth was created in 7 days around 8-6000 years ago. Young Earth Theory Sounds: ? Mini-Doc: There are many differences in beliefs about the origin of our earth within our Sapiens family. The stories and ideas about how humans were created vary greatly. Respecting the differences with the mindset that it's ok for us to believe differently and accept these differences with a mindset of mutual respect and anticipation that one day the mysteries will be solved. A continual faith that this evidence-based discovery of knowledge that allows us to agree on the exact details of how we and our home was created will come along in due time creates a mindset of co-existence as we wait and live together... Science does not exclude an intelligent creator and a creator does not exclude science. Links: Creation or Evolution Ancient DNA sheds light on the origins of the Biblical Philistines Rhyme: Many people believe the universe spontaneously existed without an intelligent designer, while other's believe in a creator who set life's elements a'rollin' and continues influence and care for us as a kind of life-refiner. It's really ok to be respectfully aware, of all beliefs so we can better cope and thrive through the struggles we all share. One day we may have perfect proof of which of these is true, for now we can treasure own our personal truth and respect others' ideas too. Shape B 2423 Red	 ~7,500 years ago the first kilns were made for firing pottery in south Asia and the rhythms were created on the first know drums in Africa. Drums and Kilns Sounds: Drumming (see Links below) Mini-Doc: Rock Gongs are large boulder with a high iron content. Divots were carved in them to create different tones. We made music by tapping with other smaller rocks. The first kilns were made by putting pottery in deep hole and building fire around them for specific amounts of time. This process hardened the dried clay and make is harder and more durable for plates, cups, bowls, food storage containers, and even jewelry. Links: FOU! (there is no movement without rhythm) The First Rock Project Lost Kingdoms of Africa 1 of 4 Nubia Look at minute 5 Early Evidence of Drum History PODEROSA AAINJUALA - 150 TAMBORES Rock Art in the Green Sahara 11,500-500ya How banning the African drum gave birth to American music What is African Rock Art? Rock Music Rock Art The origins of Music When the Sahara was Green Rhyme: Drumming happens on a tree, our tummies, our laps. A drum is with our hands in a clap, How can we figure when the first drummer clapped, patted, tapped? No way to know, and that isn't wrong. The first dateable evidence of a drums are the rock gongs. Our ancient grandparents, cousins all drumming and patting, can you see is in your mind's eye, Together and cooperating as they discovered how to fire cups and bowls in early kilns to better survive and get by. Shape C 2422 Amber	pop. 18 million ⁽³⁾  About 7000 ya we made our first plant-based clothing using cotton in SW Asia. Our First Towns Sounds: Human Conversation and Tools Sounds Mini-Doc: Çatalhöyük is the first known town we built. It was built in an area that is modern day Turkey in southeast Europe. It is a place where people settled and made houses packed together so closely that there was no streets between the homes. The people walked along the rooftops and entered the dwelling through holes in the roofs and climbed down ladders. Links: Çatalhöyük Çatalhöyük and the dawn of Civilization Çatalhöyük - A 9000 Year Old Town - Ian Hodder - (Stanford University)  Iron in Use for the first time in Mesopotamia Rhyme: 7000 years ago humans in a town called Çatalhöyük, built the first known complex community of homes clustered and joined together by mud-walls, Evidence shows that they walked along their rooftops and climbed down ladders into homes they that they built our of mud and shared with their children and, what seems to us like, spouses. They were the first to experiment with mixing metals, they may have the first to notice how lead and tin smelts out from rocks when heated under the wood fire for their clay kettles. Shape A 2208 Yellow	 6500 ya evidence shows we became food growers and artisans that developed into communities. Differing Human Opinions? Sounds: Wind, Water, Insects, Wildlife Mini-Doc: By now there are an estimated five million people living on our earth. Most of them still live in hut, tents, caves as their homes. Many people sleep outside under the stars at night and hunt and gather their food. Several of the earliest communities were made up of extended families including children, parents, aunts, uncles, grandparents, siblings and great grandparents. These families worked together to plant seeds, hunt, and gather food and, eventually, these families grouped together to create the first villages. These cities grew along rivers and became what we call civilizations. The Indus Vally was a good place because it was built along two rivers which allowed them to grow food and survive well enough to have many children. Links: Indus Vally Civilization: Crash Course Rhyme: More and more people having more and more children! We groups together to cooperate which brought about groups of cities we call civilization. Shape B 2423 Dark Green	pop. 28 million ⁽³⁾  6000 years ago the first diamonds were mined in SW Asia. Duggarland and Indus Valley Sounds: Tsunami Wave Mini-Doc: The ideas about how to harvest and plant seeds for crops really begins to take hold in the lives of people in the Indus Valley. There were other groups of people who were still only hunters and gatherers. One of these groups lived in what is today Britain. These people suffered the devastation of a tsunami as evidenced by an archeologically studied site. Rhyme: 6000 years ago agriculture finally begins in the Indus Vally river-flow, we know from evidence in their clay pots and their bones. About this time Duggarland and Montrose were hit by a tsunami, we know from Autumn's cherry stones. Watch Time Team 4/20, you'll learn about this a plenty! Links: Tsunami Devastated Europe 8,150 Years Ago Britain Stone Age Tsunami - Time Team Time Frame: R2F6 or 37 Shape C 2269 Light Blue	 5600 ya Sapiens in the Fertile Crescent domesticated chickens and invented the potters wheel. Cluck Cluck, Chickens and Wheels Sounds: Chicken Clucking and Changing Genes Mini-Doc: Changes in the frequency of genes under strong natural selection causes noticeable changes in the way we look. This means the changes in our skin color and hair happen because of the environment we live in. Factors including agriculture, more people living close together, and the weather or climate causes us to need certain traits more than other in order to survive. The changes in the way we look and differences in our health exist because the changes came from the genes the became more frequenting our bodies. These gene are like our instruction book on how to make each one of us. Some genes make it better able to survive in specific circumstances and regions. As groups migrated to and stayed to make a home it influenced the dominance of genes that help in that geographical region. This is why the word race isn't appropriate when describing people who look differently. Geographic background is more fitting. Once that helpful gene change happened it got passed down to that person's child and so on. Links: The Geography of Livestock Evolution of Human Genes and the origin of Agriculture Rhyme: 6000-4000 years ago specific gene mutations became prevalent. Why do genes change? Because of the rise in population size making it possible for the natural selection of alleles for thicker hair, lactase persistence, and malaria resistance. Shape A 1020 Purple	 5,500 ya horses were domesticated and the Yamnaya mixed with the Cordedware people. Tulips and Horses Sounds: Horse Whinnying, Snorting, Neighing Mini-Doc: The Eurasian Steppe is a large region of flat open ground where mainly grasses and flowers grow. 5,500 years ago Rhyme: 7500 years ago some middle eastern farmers and then in 5000 years ago, pastoralist from central Asia migrate and mix with the existing hunter gathers to make the general European genetic makeup we now know. 5800 years ago Civilizations in the Fertile Crescent first domesticated horses and invented the potters wheel which made better bowls for food prep. These people enjoyed the tulip and iris, that were among the most widespread flowers in Europe and Asia we call the Eurasian Steppe. Links: Ancient Horse Domestication Horseback Riding and Patorialism in the Eurasian Steppes  Tin in Use for the first time in Ur Shape B 2423 Red	 5,400 ya, in 3400 BC, writing letters to make words begins in Sumer and Egypt. . The First Written Words Sounds: Squish Sounds of Pushing into Clay Tablets Mini-Doc: The idea to make a mark in clay in order to remember something that happened or to tell someone information first occurred around 5,400 years ago Links: Mesopotamia The History of Writing Rhyme: 8000 -5000 years ago in China , Southeast Europe, and West Asia archeologists found the first signs of written language. This skill allowed people to write about events and keep track of trade which was a big advantage. Shape C 2422 Amber

5,000 years ago 3,000 BCE										Bronze Age Begins!										4,000 years ago 2000 BCE										Liangzhu Culture in 3400 BCE-2250 BCE in East Asia, China										3500 years ago 1500 BCE									
Folsom Culture in 8500 BCE-4000 BCE in North America										Preclassic, Classic, and Postclassic Mayan Culture 2000 BCE - 900 CE in Central America ---->										Lapita Culture in 1600 BCE-500 BCE in Oceania																													
Uruk in 4000 BCE- 3100 BCE in Mesopotamia										Archaic Mayan Culture 8,000 BC - 1511 CE Central America (Columbus)																																							

Round Three



Bronze, Laws, Sailboats and Leaders

5400ya to 1500BC

Span of 4,650 years

Neolithic 10,000 Years Ago to 4500 Years Ago										Ancient History (Recorded) 3,000 BCE to 500 AD									
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9										
 5150ya, in 3150 BC, the first known leader ruled in NE Africa. He is known as the Scorpion King. Star Charts and Stonehenge Sounds: Stonework Sounds, Space Mini-Doc: By 5000 years ago we were living on every continent except Antarctica. Humans were developing new ideas and skills and sharing them with neighboring settlements. Links: The Scorpion King and the Birth of Egypt What is the Meaning of Stonehenge Naked Science - Who Built Stonehenge The Age of Ice - The World of Stonehenge The Secrets of Stonehenge What the Science of Stonehenge has Taught Us  First Lead Mining Rhyme: By 5000 BC humans were living in large numbers, on every continent, except Antarctica, where there were only seals and penguins. There were about 28,000,000 of us Sapiens on our Earth by then! 4000 years ago writing developed in Sumer and Egypt ...that sparked the beginning of written history! Then smelting copper and tin to make bronze spread around the Mediterranean Sea. A circular enclosure of standing stones, Stonehenge was built 2500 BC, that's about 4500 years ago! It's mazing to think that people worked together to cut, move, and stand these huge stones without modern equipment to build and tow! Shape A 2208 Yellow	pop. 45 million⁽²⁾  5000ya, in 3000BC, we made our first chart of the stars in NE Asia & the first boats sailed on the Nile River. Sailboats Sounds: Wind Images: Ancient Boats sailing Mini-Doc: The stars give us direction as we navigate around the world. The first chart of the stars created for the purpose of navigation was created about this time. Links: The Physics of Sailing The Digital Story of the History of Sailboats Bronze Age Transformations of the Mediterranean World The Nordic Bronze Age  5000 Years Ago the Ancient Egyptians used Antimony in their cosmetics Rhyme: By 5000 BC humans were living in large numbers, on every continent, except Antarctica, it still had only seals and penguins. All toll there were about 28,000,000 of us on our Earth by then! Shape B 2423 Dark Green	pop. 72 million ⁽³⁾  4000 ya is the same year as 2000 BC. About this time genes for milk tolerance and malaria develop. Timelines and Milk Sounds: Sounds of Cows and Goats Mini-Doc: Calendars of many kinds have helped us count the days and months for thousands of years. Understanding the way calendars work and gaining an accurate mental timeline helps us see where as individuals and communities fit as we form plans and goals. Links: The story of how a people group in Europe survived possible extinction through a genetic mutation that allowed them to digest cows milk as adults gives us great insight into how genetics and has the ability to open mindsets to a more balanced understanding of the differences in appearance and health among people groups. Links: Cultural Gene Interactions of Adult Milk Intake The Evolution of Lactose Tolerance Putting BC and AD in order AD and BC Explained (as well as CE and BCE)  First Gold Mining in Egypt Rhyme: 2000 BC" is the same way of saying "4000 years ago." From here on around the the footprint circles the date is used instead of the number of years ago. See video, "Putting AD and BC in Order" Shape C 2269 Light Blue	 3800ya there is evidence from the genomes of individuals of the first wide spread death due to pandemic. Pearls and Pigeons Sounds: Pigeons Sounds Mini-Doc: Our charts of the stars were made around modern day Korea, in 3000BC. The first combs in Persia, Sailboats in Egypt, we humans are really rolling by now, check it out and see! Links: History of Pearls Formation of the Pearls Pearl in Japan How Do Pigeons know where to Go? Pigeon Genius  Silver mining started in Greece and Turkey Rhyme: Shape A 1020 Purple	 3500ya messenger pigeons were first trained. Chocolate is cultivated in South America. Chocolate and Bricks Sounds: Rhythmic Bricklaying Sounds Mini-Doc: Bricks are a surprisingly significant invention in human civilization. Learning how this technology was developed and shared helps us understand similar patterns of invention and her is impacts humans across the globe. Links: The History of Chocolate Who Invented Bricks, Mortar, and Concrete? Bricks are a Symbol of Human Beings and Building History Rhyme: By 3500 BC we were using bricks widespread to build, and in China we were making jewelry out of pearls! 3113 BC is the first date in the Mayan calendar... it was shaped in a circle, but it was made out of stone, so you couldn't give it a whirl! Shape B 2423 Red	 4600ya ~2600BC the pyramids in Egypt were built and tin mining started. First Laws and Governments Sounds: Humans Debating Mini-Doc: First known written laws are written in cuniform writing on cone shaped tablets called the Enmetena & Urukagina. Sadly it is also the first known silencing of the female voice. One of the laws says that if a woman speaks out of turn then her teeth will be smashed by a brick. It is baffling to comprehend that once it was written people followed without question or argument. There is a strange phenomenon how a some people will easily submit when others simple declares a rule and write it down. Indications are that up until this time men and women were treated equally in law and relationships. Skara Brae in Orkney Links: Ascent of Woman Rhyme: The first formal governments developed around 3000 BC in Egypt and Sumer as an early peacekeeping and protection tool.. These were the first monarchies because they had kings and queens with absolute rule. Shape C 2422 Amber	 ~2500 BC Pyramids, Games, Bees, Medicine Sounds: Humans Pulling Together and Chiseling, Bees Mini-Doc: The need for medicine to help humans with illness and injury has a long and interesting history. A quick overview of the origin and how medicine has changed over time is helpful in building a strong mindset for how to take utilize modern medicine for ourselves as individuals. Links: Engineering of Ancient Egypt Ancient and Medieval Medicine The Silence of the Bees Deciphering the World's oldest Rule Book Rhyme: "Map Shows How Humans Migrated Across the Globe" In 2600 BC the Egyptian Imhotep wrote down a list of 200 ailments and diseases There were remedies of all kinds, bees, seeds, and even grease. Shape D 2037 Yellow	pop. 72 million ⁽³⁾  2000 BC We domesticated Falcons in South East Asia. Falcons and the First Minoan Palaces Sounds: Falcons Screeching Mini-Doc: Training of falcons and hawks helped humans hunt other animals such as pheasant for food. The Minoans innovation in architecture including aqueducts to transport water became examples to follow by many other civilizations. The story of Gilgamesh gives insight into the nature of the culture in 2000 BC. Comparing the mindset of the people groups of that day to ours allows students to develop a wiser mindset for decision making. Links: Mesopotamia Tablet of Gilgamesh The Evolution of Falconry- Falconry of Today Crete and the Magnificent Minoan Palace of Knossos Ancient Artisans - Falconry Coopers Hawks in Falconry Rhyme: Gilgamesh, King of Uruk rules in Samaria around 2,750 BC or so, and the Egyptian pyramids started being built although there's disagreement about this date you know, perhaps one day we will know fo sho. Shape E 2108 Green	 2000bc Abraham is born. 4 billion people from three religions today include him in their faith. Judaism & Horses Sounds: Jewish Music Mini-Doc: Today, over four billion humans believe in an Abrahamic faith. Understanding the origin of the story of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam helps build a healthy mindset about the similarities and differences in these religions. Knowing they have the same beginning can help decrease fear and division and bring cooperation and a level of mutual respect where each can live in and learn together. Links: Judaism in Brief Rhyme: The story of a couple named Abraham and Sarah is an important historical father and mother for Muslims, Christians. and Jews. About 4,117,400,000 believe they were born about 2000 BC which is why, in this humanity game, they are important to include. 2000BC in Mesopotamia, Shape D 2051 Blue	 1500 BC Hindu, a faith in South Asia, begins. Iron is discovered in W Africa and SW Asia. Hinduism & the New Kingdom in Egypt Sounds: Hindu Prayer Wheel and Music Mini-Doc: A brief understanding of the faith of over one billion followers of Hinduism is important in developing a well-informed mindset about the culture and beliefs of a large group of fellow humans sharing our globe. The use of iron and steel was a significant step in the progress of human weaponry, transportation, and architecture. The Olmec culture begins on Mesoamerica. Links: Hinduism in Brief The History of Iron and Steel The Olmec Rhyme: Hinduism began around 1500BC in south modern India and it spread far and wide. It is also about this timeline 1200BC that Moses started modern laws, in Israel where many Jewish people reside. Shape E 2287 Violet										

Humankind Conservatory Blocks

• These Three Rounds Begin at the Bottom Row and Move Upward •

This is the reference table, for the building blocks on the game board, is a set of elements for a stronger community, each with a corresponding analogy of two metals.

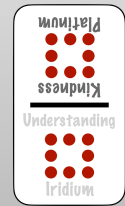
Remember to wait and place all earned blocks at the end of each round.

Round Nine



Arching
Blocks

Round Eight



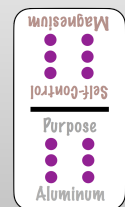
Capital
Blocks

Round Seven



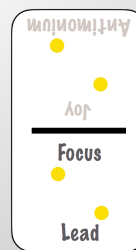
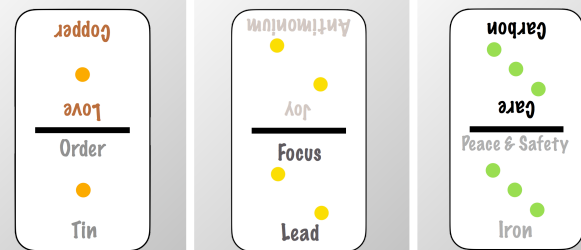
Pier
Blocks

Round Six



Foundation
Blocks

mindat.org - the world's most comprehensive mineral database and mineralogical reference website. This site contains data on minerals, rocks, and meteorites from across the globe and within our galaxy, as well as information



Health

Physical and Emotional Well-being

Sciences

Mathematics
Algebra
Trigonometry

Earth
and
Space

Life
Biology

Bismuth

Trust & Hope
ore- bismuthinite
Fire extinguishers,
cosmetics, nail polish
stomach ache
medies, molds,
nuclear reactors



Bismuth Mines:
Today
History

Tellurium

Bismuth-
Telluride
Discernment
refrigeration and power
generation



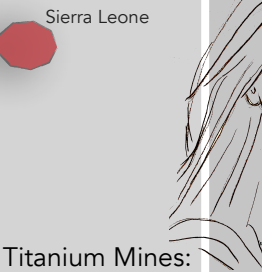
Knowledge
ore - sylvanite
color for glass and
ceramics
Transylvania, Australia,
Canada, California,
Colorado



Tellurium
Mines:
Today
History

Titanium

Patience
ore- rutile
aircraft, spacecraft,
armor, naval ships
South Africa, India and
Sierra Leone



Titanium Mines:
Today
History

Nitinol

Perception
dental implants, heart
stents



Nickel

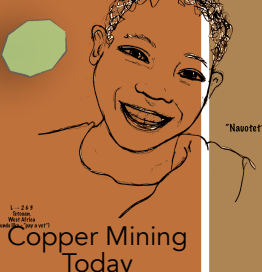
Experiences
for all Senses
ore- garnierite
coins, vegetable oil
and glass making
Dominican Republic,
Oregon, North
Carolina, South Africa,
India and Sierra Leone



Nickel Mines:
Today

Copper

Love
ore- malachite
jewelry, tools, coins,
wire
Chile, Mexico



Copper Mining
Today
History

Bronze

Loving
Prepared
Environment
coins, sculptures,
bellows



Tin

Order
ore- cassiterite
tin cans, window glass
Malaysia, Thailand,
Indonesia, Bolivia, Canada,
Spain, Japan



Tin Mining
Today
History

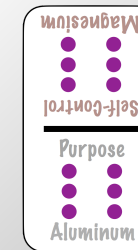
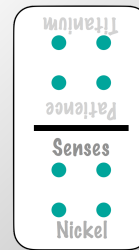
Metal

Alloys

Metal

Bullying and Betrayals that interfere with Order, Knowledge, Physical Well-being is Reckless Royals

energy heat beat heart the how magnet
arrangement pace setter



Freedom

Relationships

Humanities

Law
and
Government

Human
Behavior

Ethics
and
Philosophy

Gold

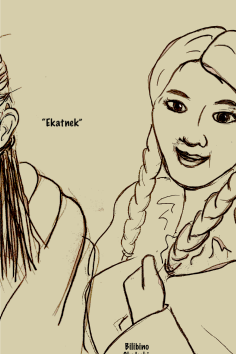
Gentleness
ore- quartz
jewelry, computers,
dentistry Gold Mines:
South Africa, Indonesia,
Russia, Papua New Guinea,
Chile, Australia, and the
Dominican Republic



Gold Mines:
Today
History

Electrum

Relationship
top of the pyramids,
coins, dishes, jewelry,
Nobel Prize Medals



Silver

Respect
ore- argentite
coins, jewelry,
mirrors, much more
Mexico, Poland, Bolivia,
Turkey, Peru and
Australia



Silver Mines:
Today
History

Platinum

Kindness
ore- sperrylite
catalysts for chemical
reactions, jewelry,
catalytic converter
Canada, South Africa,
Russia



Platinum Mines:
Today
History

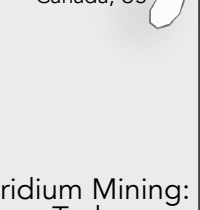
Plat-dium

Responsibility
micro electrodes for nerve
stimulation



Iridium

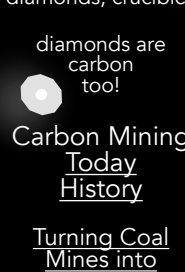
Understanding
ore- iridium impact clay
tipping pens,
compass bearings,
electric contacts
Australia, South
Africa, Russia,
Canada, US



Iridium Mining:
Today
History

Carbon

Care
ore- graphite
coal, fuel,
diamonds, crucibles



Carbon Mining
Today
History

Steel

Stability
bridges, mesh building
materials, nails



Iron

Sense of
Safety
& Peace
ore- hematite
industries, vehicles,
tools
Minnesota,
Michigan, Canada,
Sweden, Brazil,
Australia



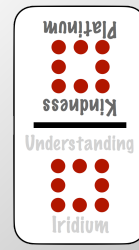
Iron Mining
Today
History

Metal

Alloys

Bullying and Betrayals that interfere with Sense of Safety, Relationships, Liberty. Revengentful Robin Hoods

waves water awareness head the why quantum
physics/coherence focus fast



Happiness

Skills

Arts

Engineering
Tools and
Architecture

Language
Literature

Fine Arts:
Music
Theater
Painting
Graphics

Magnesium

Self-Control
ore- bauxite
luggage, car-top
carriers, power tools,
fire retardant
China, USA, Israel,
Brazil, Russia,
Kazakhstan and
Turkey.



Magnesium
Mines:
Today
History

Magnalium

Resilience
mirrors, scientific
instruments



Magnalium
Mines:
Today
History

Aluminum

Purpose
ore- dolomite
kitchen utensils, window
frames, foils, and so much
more France, Australia, Africa,
South America and the
Caribbean



Aluminum Mines:
Today
History

Cobalt

Goodness
ore- erythrite
an essential part of
vitamin B12, color for
pottery, tile, enamel and
more



Cobalt Mining:
Today
History

Vitalium

Ability
artificial joints,
turbochargers



Vitalium Mining:
Today
History

Chromium

Skills
ore- chromite
shiny plating for metals for
silverware, faucets, and
tanning leather
South Africa, Kazakhstan



Chromium Mining:
Today
History

Antimony

Joy
ore- stibnite
diodes and infrared
detectors
China, Russia, Burma,
Bolivia, Tajikistan



Antimony Mining:
Today
History

Antimonial

Lead
Energy
batteries



Antimonial
Mining:
Today
History

Lead

Focus
ore- galena
sheets, wire, pipes,
batteries, radiation
transmission
Mississippi Valley, Missouri,
Illinois, Iowa, and
Wisconsin, Australia,
Cornwall



Lead Mining:
Today
History

Metal

Alloys

Metal

Bullying and Betrayals that interfere with Skills, Purpose, Happiness. Ruthless Raiders

matter mass speed gut the what material gravity classic
physics/ incoherence slow

Humankind Conservatory Blocks

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This is the reference table, for the building blocks on the game board, is a set of elements for a stronger community, each with a corresponding analogy of two metals.

Remember to wait and place all earned blocks at the end of each round.

Round Nine



Arching Blocks

Round Eight



Capital Blocks

Round Seven



Pier Blocks

Round Six



Foundation Blocks

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Health

Physical and Emotional Well-being

Science Museums, Planetariums, Arboretums, Walking Trails, Grocery Stores, Medical/Health Department, Clothing/Shoe Stores, McConnell Springs, Raven Run

Mathematics
Algebra
Trigonometry

Earth and Space

Life
Biology

Bismuth
Trust & Hope
ore-bismuthinite
Fire extinguishers, cosmetics, nail polish, stomach ache remedies, molds, nuclear reactors

Tellurium
Discernment
refrigeration and generation

Knowledge
ore-sylvanite
used to produce sulfuric acid, a common industrial chemical

Activities like the scientific method that allow children to experience how discovery of new knowledge is led by sound faith from a trail of evidence leading logically to new findings

Science Projects

Cadmium
Mines:
Today
History

Tellurium
Mines:
Today
History

Aluminum
Mines:
Today
History

Titanium
Patience
ore-rutile
aircraft, spacecraft, armor, naval ships
South Africa, India and Sierra Leone

Nitinol
Perception
shape memory alloy

Nickel
Experiences
for all senses
ore-garnierite
nickel, cobalt, and copper

Many enrich all the senses

Bringing attention and discussion to the senses through activities...hiking, cooking, music, gardening etc.

Titanium
Mines:
Today
History

Nickel
Mines:
Today
History

Copper
Love
ore-malachite
jewelry, tools, coins, wire
Chile, Mexico, Peru

Bronze
Loving Preparation
Environment
coins, sculptures, bells

Tin
Order
ore-stannite
solder, pewter
China, Bolivia, Indonesia

Physical Health
Sleep
Clothes

Food
bedding
clothing
Health checkup
Dentist

Copper
Mining:
Today
History

Tin
Mining:
Today
History

Metal

Alloys

Metal

Bullying and Betrayals that interfere with Order, Knowledge, Physical Well-being is Reckless Rovals

energy heat beat heart the how magnet arrangement pace setter



Freedom

Relationships

Humanities

Law and Government

Service/Volunteer
Pet Stores, Zoos, Humane Society, Horse Park and Farms, City and State Capitol,

Ethics and Philosophy

Gold
Gentleness
ore-quartz
jewelry, computers, dentistry
Gold Mines: South Africa, Indonesia, Russia, Papua New Guinea, Chile, Australia, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo

Electrum
Relationship
top of the pyramids, coins, dishes, jewelry, Nobel Prize Medals

Silver
Respect
ore-argentine
coins, jewelry, mirrors, much more
Mexico, Poland, Bolivia, Turkey, Peru and the United States

Activities that give opportunities that mutually respectful relations

Debates
Volunteer Activities

Gold
Mines:
Today
History

Electrum
Mines:
Today
History

Silver
Mines:
Today
History

Platinum
Kindness
ore-speryllite
catalyst for chemical reactions, jewelry, catalytic converter
Canada, South Africa, Russia, and the United States

Plat-dium
Responsibility
micro electrodes for nerve stimulation

Iridium
Understanding
ore-iridite
clay, pottery, glass, electronic contacts
Russia, South Africa, and the United States

Activities that allow a gain an understanding of what type of care, us best for a living thing

responsibility
Pet care
plant/garden care

Platinum
Mines:
Today
History

Plat-dium
Mines:
Today
History

Iridium
Mines:
Today
History

Carbon
Care
ore-graphite
coal, fuel, diamonds, crucibles
diamonds are carbon tool

Steel
Stability
bridges, mesh, tools, materials, nails

Iron
Sense of Safety & Peace
ore-hematite
steel, tools, machinery, and more
Russia, Canada, Brazil, and the United States

Carbon
Mining:
Today
History

Steel
Mining:
Today
History

Iron
Mining:
Today
History

Metal

Alloys

Metal

Bullying and Betrayals of that interfere with Sense of Safety, Relationships, Liberty, Reversing Robin Hoods

waves water awareness head the why quantum physics/coherence focus fast



Happiness

Skills

Arts

Engineering
Tools and Architecture

Libraries, Plays, Musicals, Dance, Concerts, Sporting Events, Art Museums, Fine Art Classes

Fine Arts:
Music
Theater
Painting
Graphics

Magnesium
Self-Control
ore-bauxite
luggage, car-top carriers, power tools, fine retardant
China, USA, Israel, Brazil, Russia, Kazakhstan and the United States

Magnalium
Resilience
mirrors, scientific instruments

Aluminum
Purpose
ore-alumina
green emery, window frames, tools, and so much more
Plays, Performances, Games, Matches, etc.

Opportunities to complete projects that provide students with purposeful outcomes

Entertainment, problem-solving, useful products and services

Magnesium
Mines:
Today
History

Magnalium
Mines:
Today
History

Aluminum
Mines:
Today
History

Cobalt
Goodness
ore-erythrite
an essential part of vitamin B12, color for pottery, silk, enamel and more
Congo, Russia, Australia, Philippines, Madagascar

Vitalium
Ability
artificial joints, tu bochangers

Chromium
Skills
ore-chromite
chromium plating for chrome, faucets, and stainless steel
South Africa, Kazakhstan

Activities that allow kids and teens to develop skills that help discern varying degrees of quality

Bringing attention and discussion to how

Cobalt
Mining:
Today
History

Vitalium
Mining:
Today
History

Chromium
Mining:
Today
History

Antimony
Joy
ore-stibnite
diodes and infrared detectors
China, Russia, Burma, Bolivia, and the United States

Antimony
Lead
Energy
batteries

Lead
Focus
fine arts, sports, dance, crafts, cooking, joys

Opportunities to gain concentration through personal choices that give

joys

Antimony
Mining:
Today
History

Antimony
Lead
Mining:
Today
History

Lead
Mining:
Today
History

Metal

Alloys

Metal

Bullying and Betrayals of that interfere with Skills, Purpose, Happiness, Ruthless Raiders

matter mass speed gut the what material gravity classic physics/ incoherence slow